

Inventory of the Sixty-Seventh Field Hospital Collection 1943-2002

Sixty-Seventh Field Hospital Collection 1943-2002 1943-1946 and 1986-2002
1943-2002



WILLIAM
& MARY

CHARTERED 1693

A Collection in the Special Collections Research Center Mss. Acc. 2008.35
Earl Gregg Swem Library, College of William and Mary
2012

History

Processed By Special Collections Staff.

Title Statement

Inventory of the Sixty-Seventh Field Hospital Collection 1943-2002

Subtitle: Sixty-Seventh Field Hospital Collection

Collection: Mss. Acc. 2008.35

Publication Statement

Date: © 2012 By the College of William and Mary. All rights reserved.

Publisher: Earl Gregg Swem Library, College of William and Mary

[Conditions of Use](#)

Profile Description

Creation: Finding aid created by Joe Catanzaro, SCRC Staff, 2009

Language Usage: Description is in English

Revision Description

2013-11-21 Converted to schema conforming EAD by dtd2schema.vh.xsl.

Overview of the Collection

Identification:

01/Mss. Acc. 2008.35

Language of Materials

The papers are in: English

Abstract:

The 67th Field Hospital Collection contains documents and photographs depicting the history of the 67th Field Hospital during the European Theater of World War II and the 17 reunions of the 67th Field Hospital held from 1986 to 2002.

Creator:

Sixty-Seventh Field Hospital Welling, William Blodget, 1924-2006 arrangement

Quantity:

0.40

Repository:

Special Collections Research Center

Administrative Information

Conditions Governing Access

Collection is open to all researchers.

Conditions Governing Use

Before reproducing or quoting from any materials, in whole or in part, permission must be obtained from the Special Collections Research Center, and the holder of the copyright, if not Swem Library.

Acquisition Information

The materials were acquired by Special Collections Research Center on 00/00/2008.

Processing Information

Processed by Joe Catanzaro, SCRC Staff, sometime prior to 1/21/2009.

Preferred Citation

Sixty-Seventh Field Hospital Collection, Special Collections Research Center, Swem Library, College of William and Mary.

Additional Information

Related Materials

William Welling Papers (Mss. Acc. 2010.709)

Biographical Note

During World War II, troops in a combat operation were not permitted to stop and care for the wounded. All soldiers carried emergency field-dressing kits and, if possible, attempted to treat their own wounds. Wounded soldiers waited for the stretcher-bearers who would take them to a Regimental Aid Post, just behind the lines. Here, a Regimental Medical Officer and assistants cleaned the wounds, applied dressings, and gave injections. When necessary, they were then taken to the Advanced Dressing Station for further treatment and emergency amputation and then moved to the "field hospital", also known as "ambulances" or "casualty clearing stations," where needed surgeries were carried out. The function of the field hospital was to operate solely on casualties hit in the chest, abdomen, or large bone of the leg. Other wounds were fixed at the same time, of course, but the idea was to bring a facility to perform major surgery as close to the line as possible. All casualties, treated patients and evacuees were then sent to the evacuation hospital ("evac hospital") for further treatment and redeployment. Typically, each of a field hospital's three platoons consisted of about 60 enlisted men, six nurses, and about a half dozen surgeons. In the Korean Conflict, field hospitals became known as MASH (Mobile Army Surgical Hospital) units. During the European, phase of World War II, U. S. Army Field Hospitals supported infantry divisions as they marched across Europe to Berlin after the D-Day invasion. The 67th Field Hospital, in support of the 9th Army, was one such unit. In its support role, the 67th not only treated American military casualties, but civilians and enemy soldiers needing treatment as well. Brief History of the 67th Field Hospital in World War II The 67th Field Hospital was officially activated on March 20, 1944 at Camp Ellis in Illinois under the command of Major Benjamin B. Black, AMC. The unit adopted "To Conserve Fighting Strength" as its motto. Many of the members of the 67th were "washed-out, would-be pilots" relieved from further flight training, but given credit for ground service. Eighty-one came from the 60th College Training Detachment (Air Crew Training) stationed in Pittsburgh. Seventeen other non-commissioned officers and other enlisted men were assigned to the 67th from the 1879th Service Unit stationed at Camp Livingston, Louisiana. Still others came from San Antonio Cadet Training Center and a flight crew-training center at Oklahoma A&M University in Stillwater. On April 20,

1944, the newly formed unit began training to support battlefield surgery at The O'Reilly General Hospital in Springfield, MO. On D-Day (June 6, 1944), the unit was still in training there. On October 12, 1944, the 67th sailed for Liverpool, England from Boston aboard the troopship Wakefield, formerly the USS Manhattan. Upon arriving in Liverpool, they were transported across the English Channel and landed at Omaha Beach on October 25, 1944. The unit bivouacked near the village of Montebourg, on the Cherbourg Peninsula, before being assigned to the 9th Army preparing to move east across Europe towards Berlin. In its support of the 9th Army, at The Battle of the Bulge, the 67th set up field hospitals and treated the wounded in Hoepertingen Belgium, Valkenberg, Holland. The 67th crossed the Rhine River on March 25, 1946 and set up field hospitals at Suchteln, Beckum, Forderstedt and Rosche in Germany. Shortly after VE Day (May 7, 1945), the 67th treated casualties at Ludwigslust, Burg, Bremen, Arolsen, Bad Nueheim and Fulda in Germany. The advance of the 9th Army was ordered to stop short of entering Berlin, and assigned to eliminate the small pockets of resistance clearing the way for other units to enter the city. During March and April 1945, three units of the 67th were with 82nd Airborne when it liberated Wobbelin, a hard labor concentration camp located near an abandoned Luftwaffe Airdrome just north of Ludwigslust, Germany. They cared for more than 200 men and women rescued from the piles of many more who had been starved to death by the Nazis. They survivors were treated in aircraft hangar of a nearby Luftwaffe airfield that was converted into a hospital. The unit was partially disbanded with some members being redeployed back the States and others were assigned further duty at Bad Nueheim and Fulda with the 57th Field Hospital before being redeployed as a "carrier unit" , caring for the wounded on the way home, with the 20th Field Hospital. The 67th was decommissioned in June 1946. Years later, members of the unit met at a reunion and referred to themselves as "M*A*S*H '45." Further information about this individual or organization may be available in the Special Collections Research Center Wiki: [http://scrc.swem.wm.edu/wiki/index.php/Sixty-Seventh Field Hospital](http://scrc.swem.wm.edu/wiki/index.php/Sixty-Seventh_Field_Hospital).

Scope and Contents

The 67th Field Hospital Collection contains documents and photographs depicting the history of the 67th Field Hospital during the European Theater of World War II and the 17 reunions of the 67th Field Hospital held from 1986 to 2002.

Index Terms

This Collection is indexed under the following controlled access subject terms.

Corporate Name:

Reunions
Sixty-Seventh Field Hospital

Genre/Form of Material:

Booklets
Correspondence
Diaries
Manuscripts (document genre)
Photographs
Receipts (financial records)

Topical Term:

Newsletters.
World War, 1939-1945--Medical and sanitary affairs.
World War, 1939-1945.

Detailed Description of the Collection

ArchonID id76893

Container 1 (box)

Writings on 67th Field Hospital attributed to William B. Welling, a surgical technician with the unit.

ArchonID id47069

Unit Date 1943-1946

Container 1 (box)

Container 1 (Folder)

1986 Reunion 67th Field Hospital, Pittsburg, PA, June 6-8, 1986 at The Sheraton Station Square Hotel.

ArchonID id47070

Unit Date 1986

Container 1 (box)

Container 2 (Folder)

1987 Reunion 67th Field Hospital, Baltimore, MD June 12-14, 1987 at Brookshire Hotel

ArchonID id47071

Unit Date 1987

Container 1 (box)

Container 3 (Folder)

1988 Reunion 67th Field Hospital, St. Louis, MO August 26-28 at The Clarion Hotel

ArchonID id47072

Unit Date 1987-88

Container 1 (box)

Container 4 (Folder)

1989 Reunion 67th Field Hospital, San Antonio, TX September 8-10, 1989 at The Emily Morgan Hotel

ArchonID id47073

Unit Date 1989-90

Container 1 (box)

Container 5 (Folder)

1990 Reunion 67th Field Hospital, La Vegas, NV September 14-16, 1990 at the Imperial Palace

ArchonID id47074

Unit Date 1990

Container 1 (box)

Container 6 (Folder)

1991 Reunion 67th Field Hospital, Cincinnati, OH September 13-15, 1991 at the Quality Hotel-Riverview, Covington KY

ArchonID id47075

Unit Date 1991

Container 1 (box)

Container 7 (Folder)

1992 Reunion 67th Field Hospital, Atlanta, GA September 18-20, 1992 at the Atlanta Marriott Perimeter Center

ArchonID id47076

Unit Date 1992

Container 1 (box)

Container 8 (Folder)

1993 Reunion 67th Field Hospital, New Orleans, LA August 27-29, 1993 at The Sheraton New Orleans Hotel

ArchonID id47077

Unit Date 1993

Container 1 (box)

Container 9 (Folder)

1994 Reunion 67th Field Hospital, Williamsburg, VA October 7-9, 1994 at The George Washington Inn and Conference Center

ArchonID id47078

Unit Date 1994

Container 1 (box)

Container 10 (Folder)

1995 Reunion 67th Field Hospital, Pittsburgh, PA September 29 -October 1, 1995 at the Hyatt Regency at Chatham Center

ArchonID id47079

Unit Date 1995

Container 1 (box)

Container 11 (Folder)

1996 Reunion 67th Field Hospital, Louisville, KY October 3-6, 1996 at The Galt House

ArchonID id47080

Unit Date 1996

Container 1 (box)

Container 12 (Folder)

1997 Reunion 67th Field Hospital, Baltimore, MD September 25-28, 1997 at The Holiday Inn-Select Timonium, MD

ArchonID id47081

Unit Date 1997

Container 1 (box)

Container 13 (Folder)

1998 Reunion 67th Field Hospital, Baltimore MD October 1-4, 1998 at the Holiday Inn-Select, Timonium MD

ArchonID id47082

Unit Date 1998

Container 1 (box)

Container 14 (Folder)

1999 Reunion 67th Field Hospital, Richmond, VA September 30 - October 1, 1999 at the Hyatt Richmond

ArchonID id47083

Unit Date 1999

Container 1 (box)

Container 15 (Folder)

2000, 2001 and 2002 Reunions, 67th Field Hospital

ArchonID id47084

Unit Date 2000-2002

Container 1 (box)

Container 16 (Folder)

67th Field Hospital Newsletters William S. Fleming editor

ArchonID id47085

Unit Date 1991-1998

Container 1 (box)

Container 17 (Folder)

67th Field Hospital Name and Address Files

ArchonID id47086

Unit Date 1989, 1993, 1995, 1998 and undated.

Container 1 (box)

Container 18 (Folder)

Postwar Correspondence

ArchonID id47087

Unit Date 1945-2000

Container 1 (box)

Container 19 (Folder)