

# A Guide to the Teachers Register for Virginia Public Schools, Jefferson District Colored School "A", 1904-1906

Teachers Register for Virginia Public Schools, Jefferson District Colored School "A" 1904-1906  
1904-1906



A Collection in the Thomas Balch Library SC 0050

Thomas Balch Library

2006

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## History

**Processed by:** Victoria Venne

## Title Statement

A Guide to the Teachers Register for Virginia Public Schools, Jefferson District Colored School "A", 1904-1906

**Subtitle:** Teachers Register for Virginia Public Schools, Jefferson District Colored School "A"

**Collection:** SC 0050

**Author:** Victoria Venne

## Publication Statement

**Date:** © 2006 By Thomas Balch Library. All rights reserved.

**Publisher:** Thomas Balch Library

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## Profile Description

**Creation:** Machine-readable finding aid derived from MS Word, created by Beth Schuster, 14 July 2010

**Language Usage:** Description is in English

## Revision Description

**2013-11-21** Converted to schema conforming EAD by dtd2schema.vh.xsl.

## Descriptive Summary

**Collection number**

SC 0050

**Language**

English

**Abstract**

This collection consists of photo copies of pages from a teacher's register from Colored School "A" located in the Jefferson District of Virginia Public Schools. The register includes four pages of directions for daily and term records and twenty three pages to record the attendance of the students.

**Collector**

Bronwen Souders

**Repository**

Thomas Balch Library

## Administrative Information

**Access Restrictions**

Collection open for research .

**Use Restrictions**

No physical characteristics affect use of this material.

**Acquisition Information**

Bronwen Souders, Waterford VA

**Processing Information**

Processed by Victoria Venne, 11 May 2010

**Preferred Citation**

Teacher's Register for Virginia Public Schools, Jefferson District Colored School "A" (SC0050), Thomas Balch Library, Leesburg, VA..

## Accruals

2010.0171

## Alternative Form Available

None

## Adjunct Descriptive Data

## Related Material

Divine, John E. with Bronwen and John Souders. When Waterford and I Were Young. Waterford, Virginia. V Ref 975.582 DIV

Scheel, Eugene M. "...to the Colored people of Waterford and vicinity, a Study of the Architecture and History of Their One-Room School, Waterford, Loudoun County, Virginia." Studies in Vernacular Architecture SVA-48. 1979. V Ref 975.528 SCH

Scheel, Eugene M. The History of Middleburg and Vicinity. Warrenton, VA: Piedmont Press, 1987. V Ref 975.528 SCH

Souders, Bronwen C. and John M. Souders. A Rock in a Weary Land, a Shelter in a time of Storm: African American Experience in Waterford, Virginia. Waterford, VA: Waterford Foundation, Inc, 2003. V Ref 975.528 SOU

Souders, Bronwen C. and John M. Souders. Share With Us, Waterford, Virginia's African-American Heritage: An Interpretive Guide to Your National Historic Landmark Village. Waterford, VA: Waterford Foundation, Inc, 2002. V Ref 975.528 WAT

## Bibliography

Ancestry Library Edition, United States census, <http://www.ancestrylibrary.com>. 1880 Census. ProQuest African American Heritage Database. ProQuest LLC. 2009-2010. FamilySearch.org. Family History and Genealogy Records. Intellectual Reserve Inc., 2008. <http://www.familysearch.org/eng/default.asp> Loudoun Cemetery Database. Thomas Balch Library Databases. Scheel, Eugene M. "...to the Colored people of Waterford and vicinity, a Study of the Architecture and History of Their One-Room School, Waterford, Loudoun County, Virginia." Studies in Vernacular Architecture SVA-48. 1979. Teacher's Register for Virginia Public Schools, Jefferson District Colored School "A" (SC0050), Thomas Balch Library, Leesburg, VA.

## Location of Originals

This collection is a copy of the original register which was lent to the Waterford Foundation in April 2001 by John Middleton.

## Other Finding Aid

None

## Technical Requirements

None

## Biographical Information

The Religious Society of Friends of Waterford had an egalitarian view on life and believed African Americans should not be excluded from getting an education. It was because of this egalitarian view that one member, Reuben Schooley (ca. 1826-3 August 1900), agreed to sell a plot of land he owned "to the Colored people of Waterford and its vicinity." This land was purchased in 1866 with the purpose of building a school for the African Americans of Waterford and surrounding areas. Although the land was purchased in 1866, it was not until 1868 that the land was officially deeded over to a board of five trustees that had been selected by the "colored people of Waterford and its vicinity." These trustees were Jonathan Cannady (n.d.), Alfred Craven (1831-n.d.), Matthew Harvey (1824-1895), Daniel Webster Minor (ca.1836-ca.1905), and Henson Young (1843-1930).

The Second Street School was erected in 1867, two years after the end of the Civil War. The building was built by the African Americans living in and around the town of Waterford. It is likely that Quaker residents of the area helped with financial aspects of building and maintaining the school before the Freedmen's Bureau became responsible for the school. When it was built, the Second Street School was one of eight schools for African Americans located in Loudoun County and one of three schools for African Americans in the Jefferson District. In around 1870, the Second Street School became part of Jefferson District's public-school system.

The Second Street School has a few alternate names. It is referred to as the "Waterford School," the "Waterford Colored School," and "School A." The Second Street School was officially called "School A" by the Jefferson District. It was called "School A" because the African American schools in the area were given letters and the white schools were given numbers which made it easy to differentiate between them. When the school was first opened the teachers were white which was not uncommon in African American schools during the time period. In 1882 African Americans took over the teaching positions at the school. From that time on, it is presumed that only African Americans taught at the school.

Starting in 1869 the Freedmen's Bureau started requiring schools to make monthly reports. There were specific questions that were to be answered by the teachers. Some of these questions include: how many students attended the school every month, what was the average attendance of students, what area of study were the students proficient in, and what was the public opinion of the school. Class sizes at the school were large because of the lack of African American schools in the area. There was a seasonal decrease in class sizes. Male students could not attend because they needed to help with planting and harvesting crops.

The Second Street School closed its doors to students in 1957. The Waterford Foundation acquired the school in 1977 because of its historical significance to the Waterford area. In 1984 the Waterford Foundation began a living history program at the school. The program is intended for third and fourth graders to come and learn about the history of the one room school house. Waterford Foundation volunteers portray the role of a teacher at the school and recreate a school day as it would have been when the school was still open.

## Scope and Content

This collection consists of photo copies of pages from a teacher's register from Colored School "A" located in

the Jefferson District of Virginia Public Schools. The register includes four pages of directions for daily and term records and twenty three pages to record the attendance of the students. On these pages there are spaces for the names of pupils, age, attendance, and studies worked on monthly. The register was organized by month including four weeks of five days each. Two teachers used this register between 1904 and 1906. William B. Minor (ca. 1867-n.d.) used the register from 1904-1905 and was the son of Daniel Webster Minor, one of the five original trustees of the school. William B. Minor was also a student at the school before he became a teacher there. Letitia Burrell (n.d.) was a teacher at the school possibly until 1920.

## **Contents List**

### **Folder 1: Teacher's Register 1904-1906**

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