

A Guide to the Elizabeth City County (Va.) Road and Bridge Records, 1876-1925

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1876-1925

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Descriptive Summary

Barcode numbers

1165193

Language

English

Collector

Hampton (Va.) Circuit Court

Physical Characteristics

12 p.

Location

Library of Virginia

Repository

The Library of Virginia

Administrative Information

Access Restrictions

There are no restrictions.

Use Restrictions

There are no restrictions.

Acquisition Information

These items came to the Library of Virginia in shipments of court papers from Hampton.

Preferred Citation

Elizabeth City County (Va.) Road and Bridge Records, 1876-1925. Local government records collection, Elizabeth City County Court Records. The Library of Virginia, Richmond, Virginia.

Adjunct Descriptive Data

Related Material

Additional Elizabeth City County court records can be found on microfilm at the Library of Virginia. Consult [A Guide to Virginia County and City Records on Microfilm](#)

See the [Lost Records Localities Digital Collection](#) available at Virginia Memory.

For more information and a listing of lost records localities see [Lost Records research note](#).

Historical Information

Elizabeth City County (extinct) was named for Elizabeth, daughter of James I, and was one of the eight shires established in 1634. It became extinct in 1952, when it was incorporated into the city of Hampton, which was the county seat.

Hampton takes its name from Hampton Creek, earlier called Southampton River in honor of the earl of Southampton, an important figure in the Virginia Company of London. An Indian village stood on the site in 1607, when John Smith visited the area. The English established a village there in 1610 and a trading post in 1630. Hampton was established by an act of assembly in 1680 and was designated as a port in 1708. It was first incorporated as a town in 1849, then incorporated again in 1852, but the act of incorporation was repealed in 1860. The General Assembly again incorporated the town of Hampton in 1887, and it became a city by court order in 1908. It was greatly enlarged in 1952 by a merger with Elizabeth City County and the town of Phoebus; the county and town thereby became extinct.

The General Assembly on 1875 Mar. 20 passed an Act to provide for working and keeping in order the Roads of the Commonwealth 1875 Mar. 20. The legislation provided for the appointment of road commissioners by the county courts and outlined their responsibilities.

Records were burned or destroyed during the Revolutionary War and the War of 1812. Additional records were burned in Richmond on 3 April 1865, where they had been moved for safekeeping during the Civil War. A few pre-Civil War volumes such as deed books, will books, and order books exist.

Scope and Content

Elizabeth City County (Va.) Road and Bridge Records, 1876-1925. The records are comprised of summonses to surveyors of roads to show cause why they have not complied with laws regulating maintenance of public roads, 1876; an order to repair the county wharf, 1881; a petition, 1925, to accept as a county road a road leading from the Kecoughtan Road to Armstrong's Point; and a copy of legislation to amend and re-enact legislation providing for construction and maintenance of roads, approved by the General Assembly 1917 Mar. 27.

Index Terms

Corporate Names:

Hampton (Va.) Circuit Court.

Subjects:

Roads--maintenance and repair--Virginia.

Wharves--Virginia--Elizabeth City County.

Geographical Names:

Elizabeth City County (Va.)--History.

Genre and Form Terms:

Laws (documents)--Virginia--Elizabeth City County.

Local government records--Virginia--Elizabeth City County.

Petitions--Virginia--Elizabeth City County.

Mortgage deeds--Virginia--Elizabeth City County.

Added Entry - Corporate Name:

Elizabeth City County (Va.) Circuit Court.