

# Helen Norris Cummings Papers Finding Aid MS072

Helen Norris Cummings Papers (MS072)  
1865-1949



## Title Statement

Helen Norris Cummings Papers Finding Aid MS072

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2007

## Profile Description

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**Language Usage:** Description is written in: English, Latin script.

**Descriptive Rules:** Describing Archives: A Content Standard

## Descriptive Summary

**Unit ID**

MS072

**Unit Date**

1865-1949

**Language**

English .

**Creator**

Cummings, Helen Norris, 1865-1949

**Extent**

10.97 Cubic Feet 25 boxes

**Repository**

Local History and Special Collections Branch, Alexandria Library

## Administrative Information

## Preferred Citation

[Item identification], Helen Norris Cummings Papers, Ms. 72, Alexandria Library, Local History/Special Collections, Alexandria, Va.

## Biographical / Historical

Helen Norris Cummings, daughter of Norris Cummings (1834-1904) and Emma Ricketts Cummings (d. 1930), resided in Alexandria from about 1894 until 1949, the time of her death. The family came from Philadelphia, where Norris had been involved in "William Cummings and Son," his family's international shipping business. Helen was active in community affairs. In 1894 she founded the Cameron Club, a member of the Federation of Women's Clubs. (See Cameron Club Collection). She also held various positions in the Virginia Federation of Women's Clubs. Much of her activity within the clubs, particularly starting around 1920, was devoted to tracking communist, socialist, and jewish groups and dispersing anti-radical literature within her womens groups.

## Content Description

This collection consists of the research materials of Helen Norris Cummings, founder of the Cameron Club, member of the Federation of Women's Club, and local historian.

The correspondence spans the period from 1870 to 1943. Most of the pre-1905 letters deal with genealogy, and the majority of these are addressed to Emma, Helen's mother. Approximately half of the 1905 to 1920 letters are also Emma's. Many of Helen's letters deal with political issues, such as immigration and radicalism. Box 72E Folder 4 contains numerous letters from congressmen. These appear to be responses to her comments on immigration. Among the agencies from which she received letters are the National Republic, The Movement Against Socialism in the Church, and the Industrial Defense Association. The subject files contain mostly printed matter and a few pieces of correspondence and appear to largely center around communist and socialist activity. They served to keep track of supposed subversive activity by groups and people that were either openly or suspected socialists, or communists. This material was not only for personal reference, but was shared amongst the many womens groups she was a part of. These files are divided into two subseries: "Subject-Who's Who" and "Subject." Handwritten notes on many documents indicate that Helen kept files on (at least) people, legislation, nations, and organizations. She wrote "Who's Who" on materials relating to particular individuals. Only part of the index to her files remains. It appears that she divided the subjects into broad topics and then alphabetized them within each topic. According to the surviving index (Box 72N Folder 15), File #5 was "Patriotism and History," and File #3 was "Radicalism." Because it is impossible to reconstruct the entire filing system, the folder titles reflect either folders that remained from her file cabinets, or were created because Cummings labelled papers. For example, when Lloyd House received this collection there was not a folder labelled "Labor." One was created, however, because Helen wrote "Labor" at the top of a pamphlet. The miscellaneous sections at the end of each subseries are a catch-all, not created by Helen. Because of the overlap of people with subjects, and subjects with other subjects, information in folders are not exclusive. For example, there is a "Who's Who" folder on Earl Browder, the Communist Party's candidate for president in 1936 and 1940. There is also a "Subject" folder on the Communist Party. Necessarily, these two overlap. The folders "Trials," "Citizenship," "Immigration," and "Constitution-U.S." contain articles about, or letters to newspaper editors, written by Helen. Several folders, particularly "Immigration," and "Subsidiary Movements," contain issues of "The Daily Data Sheet of the Key Men in America." The purpose of these appears to provide information about Communist and Socialist activities in the U.S. At least one clipping in the subject files was printed after Helen's death. This may have occurred because Esther Green continued to maintain these files. The Personal/Family series contains genealogical information, as well as obituaries of Helen, Norris, William Cummings (Helen's grandfather), and various other relatives. The oversize materials include a clip sheet from the National Patriotic Council and approximately a dozen posters in Russian. There are also a few anti-Communism and anti-Socialism posters. The bound volumes include Helen's diaries from 1894 to 1929 (not a complete set), an account book, a letter book, a prayer book, and an autograph book.

## Separated Materials

Photos were transferred to the photograph collection. The photos from this collection and the Esther Green Collection are mixed. Also, papers relating to the Ricketts family are now in the Ricketts Collection.

## Keywords

Industrial Defense Association

Colonial Dames of America  
Anti-communist movements -- United States.  
Antisemitism -- United States.  
American Defense Society.  
Virginia Federation of Women's Clubs  
Daughters of the American Revolution -- Alexandria (Va.)  
Americanization.  
Auxiliary National Patriotic Council  
Council of the Original Thirteen States  
Churchwoman's Patriotic League  
Movement Against Socialism in the Church  
Cameron Club  
National Patriotic Council

## Arrangement

This collection is organized into five series: Correspondence, Subject Files, Personal/Family, Oversize, and Bound Volumes. Also, at the end of the collection (Boxes 72V and 72W) are two boxes of unidentified photo plates.

## Description of Subordinate Components

### Series I: Correspondence

**Unit Date** 1870-1943

#### Correspondence

**Unit Date** 1870-1888

**Text** 1 (box)

**Container** 1 (folder)

#### Correspondence

**Unit Date** 1890-1891

**Text** 1 (box)

**Container** 2 (folder)

#### Correspondence

**Unit Date** 1892-1893

**Text** 1 (box)

**Container** 3 (folder)

#### Correspondence

**Unit Date** 1894

**Text** 1 (box)

**Container** 4 (folder)

#### Correspondence

**Unit Date** 1895-1896

**Text** 1 (box)

**Container** 5 (folder)

**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1897-1898-04**Text** 1 (box)**Container** 6 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1898-09-1898-12**Text** 1 (box)**Container** 7 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1899-1-1899-10**Text** 1 (box)**Container** 8 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1899-11-1899-12**Text** 1 (box)**Container** 9 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1900-01-1900-04**Text** 1 (box)**Container** 10 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1900-05-1900-08**Text** 1 (box)**Container** 11 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1900-09-1900-12**Text** 1 (box)**Container** 12 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1901-01-1901-04**Text** 1 (box)**Container** 13 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1901-05-1901-09**Text** 1 (box)**Container** 14 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1901-10**Text** 1 (box)**Container** 15 (folder)

**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1901-12**Text** 1 (box)**Container** 16 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1902-01-1902-02**Text** 1 (box)**Container** 17 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1902-04-1902-06**Text** 1 (box)**Container** 18 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1902-07-1902-09**Text** 2 (box)**Container** 1 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1902-10-1902-11**Text** 2 (box)**Container** 2 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1902-12**Text** 2 (box)**Container** 3 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1903-01**Text** 2 (box)**Container** 4 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1903-02-1903-03**Text** 2 (box)**Container** 5 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1903-04-1903-05**Text** 2 (box)**Container** 6 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1903-06-1903-08**Text** 2 (box)**Container** 7 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1903-10-1903-12

**Text** 2 (box)

**Container** 8 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1904-01-1904-03

**Text** 2 (box)

**Container** 9 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1904-04-1904-05

**Text** 2 (box)

**Container** 10 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1904-06-1904-08

**Text** 2 (box)

**Container** 11 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1904-09-1904-12

**Text** 2 (box)

**Container** 12 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1905-01-1905-06

**Text** 2 (box)

**Container** 13 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1905-07-1905-12

**Text** 2 (box)

**Container** 14 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1906-01-1906-04

**Text** 3 (box)

**Container** 1 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1906-05-1906-12

**Text** 3 (box)

**Container** 2 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1907

**Text** 3 (box)

**Container** 3 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1908

**Text** 3 (box)

**Container** 4 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1909-02-1909-07

**Text** 3 (box)

**Container** 5 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1909-08

**Text** 3 (box)

**Container** 6 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1910-03-1910-05

**Text** 3 (box)

**Container** 7 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1910-06-1910-12

**Text** 3 (box)

**Container** 8 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1911-02-1911-07

**Text** 3 (box)

**Container** 9 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1911-08-1912

**Text** 3 (box)

**Container** 10 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1914-1916

**Text** 3 (box)

**Container** 11 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1916

**Text** 3 (box)

**Container** 12 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1917-01-1917-04

**Text** 4 (box)

**Container** 1 (folder)

**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1917-05-1917-12**Text** 4 (box)**Container** 2 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1918**Text** 4 (box)**Container** 3 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1919-01-1919-04**Text** 4 (box)**Container** 4 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1919-06-1919-12**Text** 4 (box)**Container** 5 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1920-01-1920-04**Text** 4 (box)**Container** 6 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1920-05-1920-08**Text** 4 (box)**Container** 7 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1920-09-1920-11**Text** 4 (box)**Container** 8 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1921-1924**Text** 4 (box)**Container** 9 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1925**Text** 4 (box)**Container** 10 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1926-04-1926-06**Text** 4 (box)**Container** 11 (folder)

**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1926-07-1926-12**Text** 4 (box)**Container** 12 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1927-01-1927-06**Text** 4 (box)**Container** 13 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1927-09-1927-11**Text** 4 (box)**Container** 14 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1927-12**Text** 4 (box)**Container** 15 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1928-01-1928-04**Text** 5 (box)**Container** 1 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1928-05-1928-12**Text** 5 (box)**Container** 2 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1929**Text** 5 (box)**Container** 3 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1930**Text** 5 (box)**Container** 4 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1931-01-1931-07**Text** 5 (box)**Container** 5 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1931-08-1931-10**Text** 5 (box)**Container** 6 (folder)

**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1931-11-1931-12**Text** 5 (box)**Container** 7 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1932-01-1932-05**Text** 5 (box)**Container** 8 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1932-06-1932-07**Text** 5 (box)**Container** 9 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1932-08-1932-12**Text** 5 (box)**Container** 10 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1933-01-1933-04**Text** 5 (box)**Container** 11 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1933-05-1933-07**Text** 5 (box)**Container** 12 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1933-08-1933-12**Text** 5 (box)**Container** 13 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1934-01**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 1 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1934-02-1934-03**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 2 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1934-04-1934-11**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 3 (folder)

**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1935-01-1935-04**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 4 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1935-05**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 5 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1935-06**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 6 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1935-07-1935-08**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 7 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1935-09-1935-10**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 8 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1935-11-1935-12**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 9 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1936-01-1936-06**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 10 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1936-08**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 11 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1936-09**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 12 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1936-10-1936-12**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 13 (folder)

**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1937-01-1937-02**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 14 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1937-03-1937-04**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 15 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1937-05**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 16 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1937-06-1937-07**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 17 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1937-08-1937-09**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 18 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1937-10**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 19 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1937-11-1937-12**Text** 6 (box)**Container** 20 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1938-01-1938-02**Text** 7 (box)**Container** 1 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1938-03**Text** 7 (box)**Container** 2 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1938-04**Text** 7 (box)**Container** 3 (folder)

**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1938-05-1938-08**Text** 7 (box)**Container** 4 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1938-09-1938-11**Text** 7 (box)**Container** 5 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1939-01-1939-02**Text** 7 (box)**Container** 6 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1939-03-1939-04**Text** 7 (box)**Container** 7 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1939-05**Text** 7 (box)**Container** 8 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1939-06-1939-08**Text** 7 (box)**Container** 9 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1939-09-1939-11**Text** 7 (box)**Container** 10 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1940-04-1940-05**Text** 7 (box)**Container** 11 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1940-06**Text** 7 (box)**Container** 12 (folder)**Correspondence****Unit Date** 1940-06**Text** 7 (box)**Container** 13 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1940-07

**Text** 7 (box)

**Container** 14 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1940-08-1941

**Text** 7 (box)

**Container** 15 (folder)

**Correspondence**

**Unit Date** 1942-1943

**Text** 7 (box)

**Container** 16 (folder)

**Correspondence - undated**

**Text** 7 (box)

**Container** 17 (folder)

**Correspondence - undated**

**Text** 7 (box)

**Container** 18 (folder)

**Series II: Subject Files**

**Who's Who Jane Addams**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 1 (folder)

**Who's Who Roger N. Baldwin**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 2 (folder)

**Who's Who William H. Borah**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 3 (folder)

**Who's Who Earl Browder**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 4 (folder)

**Who's Who S. Parkes Cadman**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 5 (folder)

**Who's Who Carrie Chapman Catt**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 8 (folder)

**Who's Who Clarence Darrow**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 7 (folder)

**Who's Who Jesse Dell**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 8 (folder)

**Who's Who John Dewey**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 9 (folder)

**Who's Who Sherwood Eddy**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 10 (folder)

**Who's Who Albert Einstein**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 11 (folder)

**Who's Who Harry E. Fosdick**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 12 (folder)

**Who's Who Felix Frankfurter**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 13 (folder)

**Who's Who Elizabeth Gilman**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 14 (folder)

**Who's Who Carter Glass**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 15 (folder)

**Who's Who Emma Goldman**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 16 (folder)

**Who's Who William Green**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 17 (folder)

**Who's Who E. Julius Haldeman**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 18 (folder)

**Who's Who Norman Hapgood**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 19 (folder)

**Who's Who Carlton J.H. Hayes**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 20 (folder)

**Who's Who Carlton J.H. Hayes**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 21 (folder)

**Who's Who William R. Hearst**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 22 (folder)

**Who's Who Patrick Henry**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 23 (folder)

**Who's Who Stanley High**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 24 (folder)

**Who's Who Adolf Hitler**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 25 (folder)

**Who's Who John Haynes Holmes**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 26 (folder)

**Who's Who Leta S. Hollingsworth**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 27 (folder)

**Who's Who Herbert Hoover**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 28 (folder)

**Who's Who Rupert Hughes**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 29 (folder)

**Who's Who Cordell/William Hull**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 30 (folder)

**Who's Who Inez Haynes Irwin**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 31 (folder)

**Who's Who Rufus M. Jones**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 32 (folder)

**Who's Who Michael Karolyi**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 33 (folder)

**Who's Who Paul F. Kassay**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 34 (folder)

**Who's Who Florence Kelley**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 35 (folder)

**Who's Who Alexander Kollentay**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 36 (folder)

**Who's Who Vladimir Lenin**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 37 (folder)

**Who's Who Frederick J. Libby**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 38 (folder)

**Who's Who Maxim Litinov**

**Text** 8 (box)

**Container** 39 (folder)

**Who's Who Broadus Mitchell**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 1 (folder)

**Who's Who Tom Mooney**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 2 (folder)

**Who's Who Scott Nearing**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 3 (folder)

**Who's Who Ben Newman**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 4 (folder)

**Who's Who George W. Norris**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 5 (folder)

**Who's Who Eugene O'Neill**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 6 (folder)

**Who's Who Kirby Page**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 7 (folder)

**Who's Who Maude Wood Park**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 8 (folder)

**Who's Who Frances Perkins**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 9 (folder)

**Who's Who John Reed**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 10 (folder)

**Who's Who Maude Royden**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 11 (folder)

**Who's Who Eleanor Roosevelt**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 12 (folder)

**Who's Who Franklin D. Roosevelt**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 13 (folder)

**Who's Who Franklin D. Roosevelt**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 14 (folder)

**Who's Who Bertrand Russell**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 15 (folder)

**Who's Who Charles E. Ruthenberg**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 16 (folder)

**Who's Who John Sayre**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 17 (folder)

**Who's Who Rose Schneidermann**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 18 (folder)

**Who's Who Rosika Schwimmer**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 19 (folder)

**Who's Who Al Smith**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 20 (folder)

**Who's Who Charles H. Smith**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 21 (folder)

**Who's Who Anna Louise Strong**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 22 (folder)

**Who's Who Norman Thomas**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 23 (folder)

**Who's Who William Allen White**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 24 (folder)

**Who's Who Charles A. Whitney**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 25 (folder)

**Who's Who A-B misc.**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 26 (folder)

**Who's Who D-H misc.**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 27 (folder)

**Who's Who I-M misc.**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 28 (folder)

**Who's Who N-W misc.**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 29 (folder)

**American Alliance of the U.S.**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 30 (folder)

**American Arbitration Association**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 31 (folder)

**American Defense Society**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 32 (folder)

**American Federation of Teachers**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 33 (folder)

**American League Against War and Fascism**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 34 (folder)

**American Legion**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 35 (folder)

**American Negro Labor Congress**

**Text** 9 (box)

**Container** 36 (folder)

**Subject Files-American Political Prisoners League**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 1 (folder)

**Subject Files-American Vigilant Intelligence Federation**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 2 (folder)

**Subject Files-Americanization**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 3 (folder)

**Subject Files-Anti-Patriotic Activities**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 4 (folder)

**Subject Files-Arabia**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 5 (folder)

**Subject Files-Archaeology**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 6 (folder)

**Subject Files-Armistice**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 7 (folder)

**Subject Files-Army**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 8 (folder)

**Subject Files-Art and Literature**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 9 (folder)

**Subject Files-Atheism**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 10 (folder)

**Subject Files-Atheism**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 11 (folder)

**Subject Files-Atheism**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 12 (folder)

**Subject Files-Aviation**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 13 (folder)

**Subject Files-Banks and Banking, radicalism in**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 14 (folder)

**Subject Files-Battles**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 15 (folder)

**Subject Files-Belgium**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 16 (folder)

**Subject Files-Better American Federation**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 17 (folder)

**Subject Files-Bible Historical Places**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 18 (folder)

**Subject Files-Birth Control**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 19 (folder)

**Subject Files-Bolshevism**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 20 (folder)

**Subject Files-Bonus**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 21 (folder)

**Subject Files-Book Reviews**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 22 (folder)

**Subject Files-Books**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 23 (folder)

**Subject Files-British Policies**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 24 (folder)

**Subject Files-Business and Women's Professional Clubs**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 25 (folder)

**Subject Files-Bureaucracy**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 26 (folder)

**Subject Files-Calendar Simplification**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 27 (folder)

**Subject Files-Campaign Literature**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 28 (folder)

**Subject Files-Celebrations and Anniversaries, including 100th Anniversary of George Washington's Death**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 29 (folder)

**Subject Files-Celebrations and Anniversaries-Philadelphia Sesquicentennial International Exposition**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 30 (folder)

**Subject Files-China**

**Text** 10 (box)

**Container** 31 (folder)

**Subject Files-Christ Church**

**Text** 11 (box)

**Container** 1 (folder)

**Subject Files-Christ Church**

**Text** 11 (box)

**Container** 2 (folder)

**Subject Files-Citizenship, American**

**Text** 11 (box)

**Container** 3 (folder)

**Subject Files-Colonial Dames**

**Text** 11 (box)

**Container** 4 (folder)

**Subject Files-Communist Party**

**Text** 11 (box)

**Container** 5 (folder)

**Subject Files-Congress**

**Text** 11 (box)

**Container** 6 (folder)

**Subject Files-Conservation**

**Text** 11 (box)

**Container** 7 (folder)

**Subject Files-Constitution, U.S.**

**Text** 11 (box)

**Container** 8 (folder)

**Subject Files-Constitution, U.S.**

**Text** 11 (box)

**Container** 9 (folder)

**Subject Files-Creed, America's**

**Text** 11 (box)

**Container** 10 (folder)

**Subject Files-Crime**

**Text** 11 (box)

**Container** 11 (folder)

**Subject Files-D.A.R.[Daughters of the American Revolution]**

**Text** 11 (box)

**Container** 12 (folder)

**Subject Files-D.A.R.[Daughters of the American Revolution]**

**Text** 11 (box)

**Container** 13 (folder)

**Subject Files-D.A.R.[Daughters of the American Revolution]**

**Text** 11 (box)

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**Subject Files-Declaration of Independence**

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**Subject Files-England**

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**Subject Files-Expeditions of National Importance**

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**Subject Files-Federal Council of the Churches**

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**Subject Files-Flag, U.S.**

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**Subject Files-Flag, U.S.**

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**Subject Files-Foreign Policy Association**

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**Subject Files-Fourth of July**

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**Subject Files-France**

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**Subject Files-Gadsby's Tavern**

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**Subject Files-Gold**

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**Subject Files-Greece**

**Text** 12 (box)

**Container** 8 (folder)

**Subject Files-Haiti**

**Text** 12 (box)

**Container** 9 (folder)

**Subject Files-Heller Bill**

**Text** 12 (box)

**Container** 10 (folder)

**Subject Files-Historic Places and Events**

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**Subject Files-Holland**

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**Subject Files-Honduras**

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**Subject Files-Immigration**

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**Subject Files-Immigration**

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**Subject Files-Immigration**

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**Subject Files-Immigration**

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**Subject Files-Immigration**

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**Subject Files-India**

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**Subject Files-I.W.W. [Industrial Workers of the World]**

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**Subject Files-Industry**

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**Subject Files-Industry**

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**Subject Files-Institute of International Education**

**Text** 13 (box)

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**Subject Files-Interlocking Directories**

**Text** 13 (box)

**Container** 6 (folder)

**Subject Files-International Relations**

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**Container** 7 (folder)

**Subject Files-Ireland**

**Text** 13 (box)

**Container** 8 (folder)

**Subject Files-Italy**

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**Subject Files-Japan, radicalism in**

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**Subject Files-Jews**

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**Subject Files-Jews**

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**Subject Files-Jugoslavia**

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**Subject Files-Kellogg Treaty or Peace Pact**

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**Subject Files-Labor**

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**Subject Files-League for Industrial Democracy**

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**Subject Files-Marriage and Divorce**

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**Subject Files-National Defense**

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**Subject Files-Negroes**

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**Subject Files-Peace**

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**Subject Files-Sabotage, acts of**

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**Subject Files-Sacco and Vanzetti**

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**Subject Files-Wetha L. Sanford Alumnae Assoc.**

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**Subject Files-Save Our Schools Committee**

**Text** 13 (box)

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**Subject Files-Science League of America**

**Text** 13 (box)

**Container** 25 (folder)

**Subject Files-Sex**

**Text** 13 (box)

**Container** 26 (folder)

**Subject Files-Siam**

**Text** 13 (box)

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**Subject Files-Slacker's Oath**

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**Container** 28 (folder)

**Subject Files-Slogans**

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**Container** 29 (folder)

**Subject Files-Slums**

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**Subject Files-Social Security**

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**Subject Files-Socialism**

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**Subject Files-South America, radicalism in**

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**Subject Files-Spain**

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**Subject Files-Spy System**

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**Subject Files-Strikes**

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**Subject Files-Students International Union**

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**Container** 6 (folder)

**Subject Files-Subsidiary Movements**

**Text** 14 (box)

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**Subject Files-Supreme Court**

**Text** 14 (box)

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**Subject Files-Sweden**

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**Container** 9 (folder)

**Subject Files-Syndicalism**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 10 (folder)

**Subject Files-Tariff**

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**Subject Files-Taxes**

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**Subject Files-Theatres, radicalism in**

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**Subject Files-Third Party**

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**Subject Files-Tours**

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**Subject Files-Townsend**

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**Subject Files-Trade-foreign**

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**Subject Files-Trade Union League**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 18 (folder)

**Subject Files-Trials**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 19 (folder)

**Subject Files-Trusts**

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**Subject Files-Turkey**

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**Subject Files-U.S. in Competition with Foreign Business**

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**Subject Files-Unemployed**

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**Container** 23 (folder)

**Subject Files-Unions [Company]**

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**Container** 24 (folder)

**Subject Files-United Mine Workers**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 25 (folder)

**Subject Files-United States Flag Assoc.**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 26 (folder)

**Subject Files-Utopian Society**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 27 (folder)

**Subject Files-Veterans**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 28 (folder)

**Subject Files-Vigilante**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 29 (folder)

**Subject Files-Violence**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 30 (folder)

**Subject Files-War**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 31 (folder)

**Subject Files-War Resisters' League**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 32 (folder)

**Subject Files-Washington Club**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 33 (folder)

**Subject Files-Waterways**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 34 (folder)

**Subject Files-Workers' International Defense League**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 35 (folder)

**Subject Files-Women's International League for Peace and Freedom**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 36 (folder)

**Subject Files-Women's International League for Peace and Freedom**

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**Container** 37 (folder)

**Subject Files-Women's Lobby**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 38 (folder)

**Subject Files-Women's Peace Party**

**Text** 14 (box)

**Container** 39 (folder)

**Subject Files-World Revolution**

**Text** 15 (box)

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**Subject Files-World Revolution**

**Text** 15 (box)

**Container** 2 (folder)

**Subject Files-YMCA**

**Text** 15 (box)

**Container** 3 (folder)

**Subject Files-Youth**

**Text** 15 (box)

**Container** 4 (folder)

**Subject Files-Youth**

**Text** 15 (box)

**Container** 5 (folder)

**Subject Files-Youth Movement**

**Text** 15 (box)

**Container** 6 (folder)

**Subject Files-Youth Movement**

**Text** 15 (box)

**Container** 7 (folder)

**Subject Files-Young Pioneers**

**Text** 15 (box)

**Container** 8 (folder)

**Subject Files-Young Pioneers**

**Text** 15 (box)

**Container** 9 (folder)

**Subject Files-Misc. Communism/Socialism**

**Text** 15 (box)

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**Subject Files-Misc. Communism/Socialism**

**Text** 15 (box)

**Container** 11 (folder)

**Subject Files-Misc. Religion**

**Text** 15 (box)

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**Subject Files-Misc. Women**

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**Container** 13 (folder)

**Subject Files-Misc.**

**Text** 15 (box)

**Container** 14 (folder)

**Folder 15: Subject Files-Subject Indexes [Incomplete]**

**Text** 15 (box)

**Container** 15 (folder)

**Washington Bicentennial 1932**

**Text** 16 (box)

**Series III: Personal/Family**

**Unit Date** 1849-1975

**Norris Cummings**

**Unit Date** 1849-1875

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 1 (folder)

**Norris Cummings**

**Unit Date** 1877-1899

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 2 (folder)

**Norris Cummings**

**Unit Date** 1890-1903

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 3 (folder)

**Norris Barratt**

**Unit Date** 1889-1915

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 4 (folder)

**Genealogical Materials**

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 5 (folder)

**Genealogical Materials**

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 6 (folder)

**Genealogical Materials**

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 7 (folder)

**Genealogical Materials**

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 8 (folder)

**Deaths, Marriages**

**Unit Date** 1851-1930

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 9 (folder)

**Misc. financial**

**Unit Date** 1869-1930

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 10 (folder)

**Misc. memorabilia**

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 11 (folder)

**Misc. memorabilia**

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 12 (folder)

**Helen N. Cummings's own notes and writings**

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 13 (folder)

**Helen N. Cummings's own notes and writings**

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 14 (folder)

**Helen N. Cummings's drawings and captions**

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 14a (folder)

**Death/Estate of Helen N. Cummings 1949-1975**

**Unit Date** 1949-1975

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 15 (folder)

**Diary-Clipping Book**

**Unit Date** 1888-1906

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 16 (folder)

**Helen N. Cummings Financial Records**

**Unit Date** 1920-1949

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 17 (folder)

**misc.**

**Text** 17 (box)

**Container** 18 (folder)

**Series IV: Oversize**

**Oversize**

**Mixed Materials** 18 (Oversize Box)

**Series V: Bound Volumes**

**Unit Date** 1773-1929

**Bound volumes**

**Unit Date** 1850-1929

**Books** 19 (box)

**Bound volumes**

**Unit Date** 1850-1929

**Books** 20 (box)

**Bound volumes**

**Unit Date** 1850-1929

**Books** 21 (box)

**Bible**

**Unit Date** 1773

**Books** 22 (box)

**Bible**

**Unit Date** 1858

**Books** 23 (box)

**Bible**

**BIBIE**

**Unit Date** 1837

**Books** 24 (box)

**Series VI: Photographic Plates**

**Unidentified photo plates**

**Graphic Materials** 25 (box)

**Container** 1 (folder)

**Unidentified photo plates**

**Graphic Materials** 25 (box)

**Container** 2 (folder)

**Unidentified photo plates**

**Graphic Materials** 25 (box)

**Container** 3 (folder)

**Unidentified photo plates**

**Graphic Materials** 25 (box)

**Container** 4 (folder)

**Unidentified photo plates**

**Graphic Materials** 25 (box)

**Container** 5 (folder)